### People Development: A priority for the Tourism Sector

Presentation at the Local Government Tourism Conference

30-31 March 2015

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- 1. Why is people development a priority for the tourism sector?
- 2. What are the potential opportunities?
- 3. Tourism Programme Qualification Mix.
- 4. Potential challenges to people development?
- 5. Incentives for excellent people development.



Dr Nellie Swart, CMP Why is people development a priority for the tourism sector?

- 1 out of 7 people in the world travelled in 2014 (UNWTO, 2015).
- 1 in every 11 jobs are related to tourism (WTTC, 2015).
- Human resources challenge: 14 million jobs at risk (WTTC, 2015).
- Objectives of the NTSS (2011) and Domestic Tourism Growth Strategy (2012)

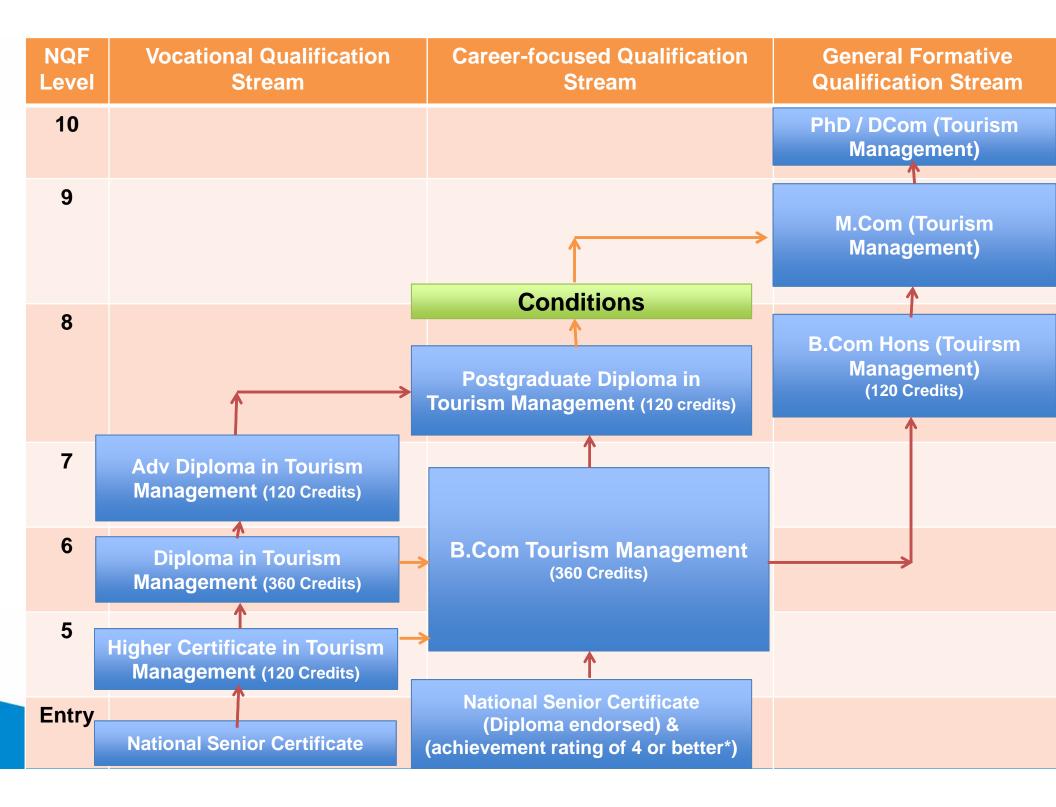
### What are the potential opportunities?

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- Tourism empower communities (WTTC, 2015).
- People need to understand that tourism is a viable career.
- Annual 6.5% growth in secondary school tourism numbers (116 000 students in 2014  $\rightarrow$  25% of schools) (Weston, 2015).
- Further education and training is available to become more qualified in the field of tourism.
- Assist in the formulation of a people development and tourism awareness strategy (NTSS, 2011)
- Future research projects.

# Tourism Programme Qualification Mix





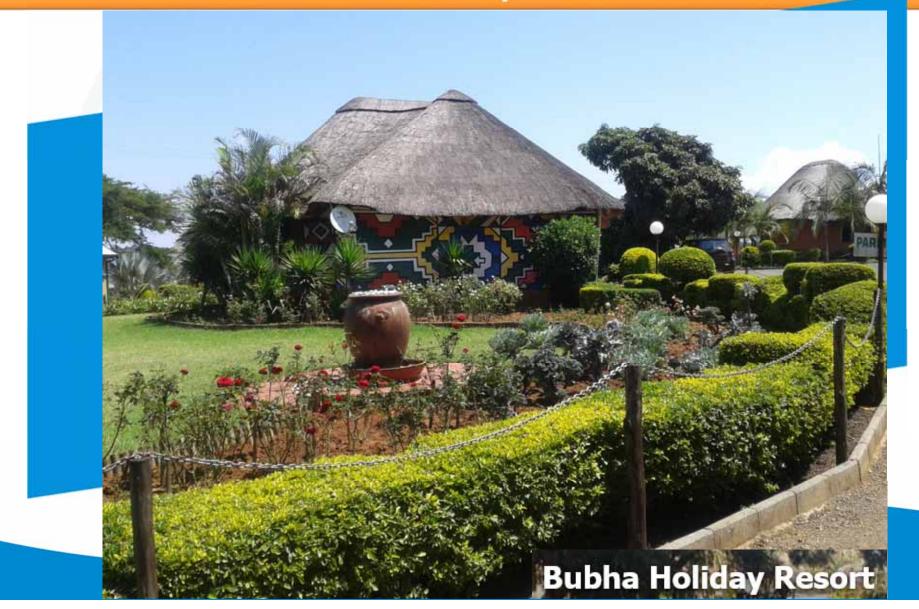
#### INTRODUCTION TO TOURISM THE HISTORY OF TOURISM PRIMARY FACTORS DEMAND FOR TOURISM SECONDARY FACTORS (Tourist generating region) SUPPLY OF TOURISM CONNECTING SUPPLY AND DEMAND (Destination region) (Traveller generating region) Tourist motivation . Tourist markets **Tourist destinations** • Tourist transportation management ٠ Hospitality • Tourism marketing ٠ Tourist attraction management Tourism distribution • Tourist transportation management **TOURISM ENABLERS** The management of tourism ٠ Tourism planning and development . Sustainable tourism . Tourism policy and organisation • THE FUTURE OF TOURISM

Source: UNISA TRT1502, 2015

## Potential challenges to people development?

- Effectiveness of CATHSSETA (NTSS, 2011) / NSFAS
- Grade 12 Tourism is not a university designated subject.
- Creating a sustainable resource base for Work Integrated Learning (WIL) (Groenewald & Thulukanam, 2005).
- Perception of diplomas vs degrees in tourism.
- School leavers' perception of a career in the tourism industry.
- The gap between high school and post school education
- Recognition for prior learning
- Tourism as a niche / specialist area.

# Incentives for excellent people development



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### Thank you

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